

令和4年度生 鹿屋市立鹿屋看護専門学校

B日程 一般選考 入学試験

英 語 I・II (50分)

問 題 用 紙

*解答は全て解答用紙に記入すること。

受験番号	氏 名

第1問 次の英文1～10の()に入れるのに最も適切なものを、①～④の中から1つずつ選び、その番号を解答用紙の解答欄に記入しなさい。

1. Takashi wants to study () after graduating from high school.

- ① broad ② board ③ abroad ④ foreign

2. When you are sick, it is () to sleep well and get a lot of rest.

- ① best ② why ③ worse ④ unnecessary

3. Genes may have something to () with human behavior.

- ① be ② go ③ do ④ get

4. It is a () that you couldn't come to the party yesterday.

- ① family ② note ③ house ④ pity

5. Please () yourself to some cake.

- ① show ② bake ③ make ④ help

6. I haven't finished () the book.

- ① reading ② read ③ to read ④ to reading

7. How far is () from here to Hokkaido?

- ① that ② it ③ distance ④ length

8. I am looking for a girl () name is Mary.

- ① whose ② which ③ what ④ who

9. He is not only kind () also honest.

- ① so ② but ③ and ④ or

10. She is always finding () with others.

- ① truth ② falsehood ③ air ④ fault

第2問 次の対話1～5の()に入れるのに最も適切なものを、①～④の中から1つずつ選び、その番号を解答用紙の解答欄に記入しなさい。

1. A: Andy, would you like some chocolate-chip cookies?

B: Thanks, (). My stomach is full now.

- ① indeed ② but you have to ③ of course ④ but no thanks

2. A: Hi, Judy. ()

B: Hi, John. Pretty good. Thanks. And yourself?

- ① Nice to see you. ② Long time, no see. ③ How's it going? ④ Why not?

3. A: Do you mind if I ask you to give me a ride today?

B: (). You can count on me.

- ① It's great news ② That's too bad ③ Thanks a lot ④ No problem

4. A: Paul, don't forget to take out the trash, okay?

B: (), Mom. How come it's always me?

A: Your sister did it last week.

- ① It's very kind of you ② That's not fair
③ Be careful ④ It's a piece of cake

5. A: Excuse me, ().

B: You didn't order this one?

A: No. I ordered a grilled chicken sandwich instead.

- ① I think this is great ② I think I have to cancel this
③ I think this is wrong ④ I don't think I'm ready to order

第3問 次の()内の英語の語(句)を、日本語の意味に合うように並べかえたとき、
()内の3番目と5番目に来る語(句)の番号を、解答用紙の解答欄に記入しなさい。
(注意：文頭に来るべき文字も小文字で表記してある場合があります。)

1. 彼女は少なくとも毎日1回彼にメールを送る。

(① at least ② she ③ an e-mail ④ him ⑤ sends) once a day.

2. 私たちはこれを秘密にしておかなくてはなりません。

(① this ② a secret ③ we ④ keep ⑤ must).

3. 試合は雨のため中止になった。

The game was (① the rain ② off ③ of ④ called ⑤ because).

4. 彼女に何か起きたに違いない。

(① to her ② something ③ happened ④ have ⑤ must).

5. その秘密は今日まで隠されたままになっている。

The (① remains ② today ③ secret ④ hidden ⑤ till).

6. 彼女は親切に道を教えてくれた。

She (① the way ② the kindness ③ to ④ me ⑤ had ⑥ show).

7. 私に何をしたいの？

(① to ② do ③ do you ④ what ⑤ me ⑥ want)?

8. 彼は医者にかからなかったことを後悔した。

(① regretted ② the doctor ③ having ④ not ⑤ seen ⑥ he).

9. 目を閉じたまま、彼は音楽を聞いていた。

He (① his ② was listening ③ with ④ music ⑤ eyes ⑥ to ⑦ closed).

10. オーストラリアの英語はアメリカのとは、かなり違う。

The English (① that ② in Australia ③ from ④ spoken ⑤ quite different ⑥ is) spoken in America.

第4問 次の英文を読んで、(質問) 1～5に対する答えを、それぞれ①～④の中から1つずつ選び、その番号を解答用紙の解答欄に記入しなさい。

Hello, everyone. Do you know the phrase “global warming”? At present, it is a very serious problem on the Earth. Over the last century, our planet’s temperature has risen (1) about 1 degree Celsius. It is vital for us to stop this rapid warming. We should try to help save our planet as individuals.

(2), we should plant trees. Trees will help keep the planet cooler when they are fully grown.

Next, we should walk (3) using cars. This will help (4) pollution and also make us healthy.

We should (4), reuse and recycle. In other words, we should only buy (5) we need, reuse whatever we can and recycle (5) we cannot reuse.

It is time that we as individuals do our part to help save the planet. By doing the few things I have said today, you will also start to help our planet. Thank you for your time and consideration.

(質問)

1. 空欄 (1) に入れるのに最も適切なものを①～④より選び、その番号を解答欄に記入しなさい。

- ① on ② for ③ by ④ in

2. 空欄 (2) に入れるのに最も適切なものを①～④より選び、その番号を解答欄に記入しなさい。

- ① At first ② To begin with ③ For the first time ④ From first to last

3. 空欄 (3) に入れるのに最も適切なものを①～④より選び、その番号を解答欄に記入しなさい。

- ① instead of ② due to ③ according to ④ for fear of

4. 空欄 (4) に入れるのに最も適切なものを①～④より選び、その番号を解答欄に記入しなさい。空欄 (4) は2つありますが、同じものが入ります。

- ① reflect ② return ③ reduce ④ replace

5. 空欄 (5) に入れるのに最も適切なものを①～④より選び、その番号を解答欄に記入しなさい。空欄 (5) は2つありますが、同じものが入ります。

- ① that ② whose ③ which ④ what

【出典】 *Writing for Presentations in English* by Yoshihito Sugita, et al. (Nan'un-do) pp. 57-59 より引用改変。

第5問 次の英文を読んで、(質問) 1～5に対する答えを、それぞれ①～④の中から1つずつ選び、その番号を解答用紙の解答欄に記入しなさい。

The doctor listened carefully as the patient described her problems. She was stressed and tired because she was not sleeping well. After reviewing her medical chart, the doctor wrote a prescription. It wasn't for medicine, but it was for his patient to spend time outdoors.

Today more and more doctors in the US and Europe are writing these so-called *nature prescriptions*. Spending time outdoors, especially in a green area like a park, is good for both the body and the mind. It (A) blood pressure, (B) stress, and (C) energy. Some mental health professionals do outdoor therapy sessions because patients relax when they are close to nature.

Doctors insist that children who spend time outdoors are healthier than (2) who don't. Playing outdoors makes them physically stronger. It rests their brain from the stress of school. When they are playing, they can't use their smartphones.

Are these nature prescriptions really necessary? Why don't doctors just tell the patient to take a walk in the park? The answer may surprise you. (3)(① the doctor's ② more motivated ③ follow ④ patients ⑤ to ⑥ "orders" ⑦ are) when they have a prescription.

Robert Zarr, a doctor in Washington D.C., believes that nature prescriptions should be part of healthcare. He recently founded a non-profit organization called *ParksRx America*. His goal is to encourage people of all ages to spend time outdoors---in their local parks as well as the national (4).

You don't need a nature prescription to enjoy the outdoors. You can go forest bathing or do outdoor yoga. Just remember that connecting with nature is good for both the body and the mind.

【注】 medical chart 「カルテ」 prescription 「処方箋」

therapy session 「セラピーセッション、治療セッション」

Robert Zarr 「ロバート・ザール (小児科医。ParksRx America の創始者)」

non-profit 「非営利の」

ParksRx America 「Robert Zarr が興した非営利団体。Rx は prescription の意味」

forest bathing 「森林浴」

(質問)

1. 空欄(A), (B), (C)に入る語の組み合わせで最も適切なものを①～④より選び、その番号を解答欄に記入しなさい。

- | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| ① (A) raises | (B) reduces | (C) consumes |
| ② (A) lowers | (B) relieves | (C) increases |
| ③ (A) reduces | (B) heightens | (C) saves |
| ④ (A) increases | (B) causes | (C) reduces |

2. 空欄(2)に入れるのに最も適切なものを①～④より選び、その番号を解答欄に記入しなさい。

- ① these ② this ③ that ④ those

3. 下線部(3)について、()内の英語の語(句)を、「患者は、医師の『命令』に従うモチベーションがより高くなる」という意味になるように並べかえたとき、()内の3番目と5番目に来る語(句)の番号を、解答用紙の解答欄に記入しなさい。(注意：文頭に来るべき文字も小文字で表記してあります。)

4. 空欄(4)に入れるのに最も適切なものを①～④より選び、その番号を解答欄に記入しなさい。

- ① these ② them ③ ones ④ it

5. 次の英文のうち、本文の内容と合っているものを①～④より1つ選び、その番号を解答欄に記入しなさい。

- ① Spending time outdoors isn't good for your health because it costs a lot of money.
- ② It's good for children to play outdoors with their smartphones.
- ③ Spending time outdoors is important only for children.
- ④ Even though you don't have a nature prescription, you can enjoy the outdoors.

【出典】 *Changing Times, Changing Worlds* by Joan McConnell, et al. (Seibido) pp. 32-33 より引用
改変。